## Starbucks Research

Global CRM System

## Research Overview

## Project Background

## Scenario

(() Starbucks North America recently acquired a CRM (customer relationship management) system to improve the relationship between Starbucks and their existing partners and licensees. The international retail team at Starbucks wanted to adopt the CRM system to improve relationships with partners and licensees on a global scale.


## Problem

The Starbucks team did not have the understanding nor resources to know the shared needs of the entire international retail team ecosystem. If the international team were to adopt the CRM system, what are the top shared priorities for MVP?

## Objective(s)

(2) Understand who stakeholders are and their needs throughout various functions within the international retail team.
(1) Discover MVP features that can deliver on high priority business requirements.
(1) Discover additional features for future consideration (post-MVP).

## My Role

## Lead UX Researcher

(1) I was brought onto the project 2 weeks after project kickoff as a UX Researcher. Within 3 days I was promoted to Lead UX Researcher after taking initiative on producing research plans, research strategy, and built relationships with Starbucks stakeholders.


Timeline: 12 weeks ( $1 / 04 / 2021-3 / 12 / 21$ )



- User Research
- Observations
- Synthesis Findings
- Iterate:
- Personas
- Journeys

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Synthesis Findings

- Personas
- Journeys
 2/19/2021
80\% MVP PO inalize
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Journeys


## Research Methods

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## Remote Semi-Structured Interviews

Why Semi-Structured Interviews?
( Understanding top priorities as well as attitudes and behaviors of Starbucks employees needed to be captured. We also needed to processes of potential primary CRM system users (Tier 1) and their supervisors (VPs and Directors) within each function. Additionally, the client
 wanted to ensure that all 106 stakeholders had their voices heard.

## Group Workshops

## Why Workshops?

( I educated and set expectations with Starbucks that, while we can interview everyone, our analysis will be based on 10-15 individual interviews in order to remain within scope and to limit repetitive insights. All interviews must be completed by a specific time in order to analyze and provide insights. To compromise reaching all stakeholders, Starbucks agreed to group secondary stakeholders (Tier 2) within the same functions together to conduct large workshops rather than individual interviews.

## Group Workshops



## Remote Semi-Structured Interviews

## Overview

(2) 16 individual interviews total

| Function | US / Global | AP | EMEA | LAC | Channel |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Business <br> Development/ <br> Strategy/Overall | Individual Interview | Workshop | Workshop | Workshop | Individual Interview |
| Legal | Individual Interview | Workshop | Workshop | Workshop | Individual Interview |
| ST | Individual Interview | N/A | N/A | N/A | Individual Interview |
| Operations | Individual Interview | Workshop | Workshop | Workshop | Individual Interview |
| SCO \& GFSQR | Individual Interview | Workshop | Workshop | Workshop | Individual Interview |
| CMP | Individual Interview | Workshop | Workshop | Workshop | Individual Interview |
| Store Dev | Individual Interview | Workshop | Workshop | Workshop | Individual Interview |
|  <br> Accounting | Individual Interview | N/A | N/A | Workshop | Individual Interview |


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## Remote Semi-Structured Interviews

## Thematic Analysis

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Pulling key phrases identified from interviews (processes and required data), prioritized by participant. All priorities are then assigned a code to identify commonalities that drive themes.


## THEMATIC ANALYSIS



| Process Theme(s) | Code |
| :--- | :--- |
| Standards \& Approvals | A |
| Contract Management | B |
| Leadership Meetings/Notes | C |
| SEO (Store Opt.) | D |
| Product Tracking | E |
| Tech Landscape | F |
| Lifecycle Management | G |
| Digital KPIs/Dashboard/Reports | H |
| Market Info | I |
| Sourcing/Supply process | J |
| Royalty Management | K |
| LS Management | L |
| other | M |

## Remote Semi-Structured Interviews

## Key Findings

Weekly insights were presented to client to show progress of research findings. The insights were showing participants prioritizing a contract library (CLM) over a customer relationship system (CRM).


Do to these insights, we recommended Starbucks consider prioritizing a CLM system. Starbucks agreed, which is why the project ended early to reconsider their focus.

## Deliverables

## Deliverables

## Weekly Insights

(2) Every Friday morning we would provide a quick high-level look at the progress of our research findings. Progress week over week showed rough analysis of interview prioritization, common themes, and major callouts from workshops.

Interview Analysis


## Common Themes



## Workshop Callouts



## Deliverables

## Personas

We identified 4 major personas that we were to deliver by the end of S6. Due to the project ending early, we were only able to deliver 1 .

Licensee - Completed
Q Manager - Incomplete
( Director-Incomplete
( Analyst - Incomplete


Casino

| STORE TYPE | Casino |
| :--- | ---: |
| JOB TITLE | Director of F\&B |
| EMPLOYMENT | Salary, Full-time |
| TIME IN ROLE | 6 years |
| LOCATION | Las Vegas, NV |
| DEMOGRAPHICS | $48 /$ Female |

CHARACTERISTICS


## TECH EXPERIENCE

- I shop online on my phone \& laptop.
- I like sites where I can save my
favorite items.
Less Experience



## LICENSEE

Liz Carter

We need to get rid of the manual process. It introduces errors that change our actual cost of orders. We want to rely on an automated system."

## ABOUT

I have 20 years of experience in the F\&B industry and currently manage 35 restaurants, including several Starbucks. I love what Starbucks offers our guests, and I enjoy the drinks myself.

Starbucks is just one part of our portfolio, but they require the most hands-on effort by our accounting team. My goal is for us to spend less time on work that could be done automatically.

## MOTIVATIONS

- Align with companies like Starbucks who have high expectations for customer experiences, quality products, and established practices.
- Reallocate our people to raise customer experience value over doing manual work.


## GOALS \& TASKS

- Continue migrating vendors and staff to our modernized PO system.
- Simplify our invoices. Stores place multiple orders and we get multiple invoices for the same shipment.


## CHALLENGES \& FRUSTRATIONS

- Starbucks doesn't integrate with our systems and we have to create manual work arounds. Many of these are done with paper and pen.
- We run into errors. When a PO and invoice are off, payments are late, and our accounting team cannot process these.
- We have a lot of turnover at all of our locations It's a lot of time to train.


## BEHAVIORS

- I'm always on the go so I can check in with my teams and put out various fires.
- I meet with our managers weekly to review issues and progress on our goals.
- Device: iPhone and Laptop.


## LIZ'S TIP: BLANKET PURCHASE ORDER TESTING

 Some of our stores are testing out using a blanket PO. It's not ideal, but they place an order and attach the contents of that order to a PO number in our system that's already created so we can track it with the rest of our vendors.
## Deliverables

## User Journey Map

(1) To provide the international retail team insight into the ecosystem of how an entire process works (end-to-end), we recommended that the user journey map become a "process journey map" to show how all personas interact in a process and where a CRM/CLM could have impact. Unfortunately, the research project before the delivery date and the map could not be completed.



## Learning Experience

? How to compromise
Quickly get up to speed
( Guiding \& educating
( Knowing when to quit

